Valentino. ITURBE-LAGRAVE Ph.D. 2020 PRE-READING QUESTIONS HANDOUT - UNIVERSITY OF DENVER

An engaging and inclusive classroom discussion happens when students have engaged deeply with a text. Assigning critical pre-reading questions before class allows for critical reflection of complex and contentious topics. Consider assigning one question from each category to students; you may choose to ask students for specific examples from the text. The following questions are adapted from Brookfield & Preskill (2005), p. 56:

EPISTEMOLOGICAL QUESTIONS	 To what extent does the writing / reading / lyrics seem culturally biased? To what extent are description and prescription confused in an irresponsible and inaccurate way? Can you provide specific examples? To what extent are the central insights grounded in documented empirical evidence? To what extent are the ideas presented an uncritical extension of the paradigm within which the author works? What can you identify as the author's context, and why is this important?
EXPERIENTIAL QUESTIONS	 How do the metaphors used in the text compare to the metaphors you use to describe your own similar experiences? How do comparisons / examples in the text relate or differ from your own experiences? What experiences are omitted from the text that strike you as important? If the text addresses experiences with which you are familiar, to what extent are these congruent with or contradicted by your own experiences?
COMMUNICATIVE QUESTIONS	 To what extent does the text use a form of specialized language that is unjustifiably distant from colloquial language? To what extent is the text connected to practice / the real world / the present day? What voices are heard in the text?
POLITICAL QUESTIONS	 Whose interests are served by the publication of this text? What contribution does the text make to the understanding and realization of democratic forms and processes? To what extent does this text challenge or confirm existing ideologies, values, and structures?

Brookfield, S., Preskill, S. (2005). *Discussion as a way of teaching: tools and techniques for democratic classrooms* (2nd ed.). Jossey Bass.

